100 Sample Socratic Questions for Therapists: A Handout

Clarification Questions

- 1. What do you mean when you say...?
- 2. Can you elaborate on that thought a little more?
- 3. How would you describe that feeling in your own words?
- 4. Could you give me an example of what that looks like for you?
- 5. What does [specific word or phrase] mean to you?
- 6. How does this relate to what we've talked about before?
- 7. What's another way of describing this situation?
- 8. How might someone else describe this same experience?
- 9. What does that belief look like in practice?
- 10. When you say, "I'm overwhelmed," what does that look like for you?

Probing Assumptions

- 11. What assumptions are you making about this situation?
- 12. What might you be assuming about yourself?
- 13. How do you think others might view this same issue?
- 14. What do you think you're taking for granted here?
- 15. Are there any beliefs here that you haven't questioned?
- 16. What would happen if you challenged that assumption?
- 17. How did you come to believe this about yourself?
- 18. What led you to conclude this about [another person]?
- 19. What assumptions would someone need to have to see things in this way?
- 20. What happens when you view the situation without this assumption?

Evidence-Seeking Questions

- 21. What evidence do you have for this belief?
- 22. How do you know this to be true?
- 23. What facts support this thought?
- 24. Can you think of any instances that contradict this belief?
- 25. Is there a time when this belief didn't hold true?
- 26. What data would you need to prove this belief wrong?
- 27. How might someone else dispute this evidence?
- 28. What makes this evidence compelling to you?
- 29. Can you think of an alternative explanation for this situation?
- 30. What would you say to someone who had this same belief?

Exploring Alternative Perspectives

31. How might you see this situation if you were an outsider?

- 32. What advice would you give a friend facing the same issue?
- 33. How would your [younger/older] self view this situation?
- 34. How would your view change if you weren't emotionally involved?
- 35. What would you say if a stranger shared this story with you?
- 36. What's another way of looking at this situation?
- 37. How would you view this if you were your most compassionate self?
- 38. How would you see things if you had a growth mindset?
- 39. What would change if you took a curious, rather than a critical, perspective?
- 40. What would it look like if you viewed this as a temporary setback rather than a permanent barrier?

Impact Questions

- 41. How does holding onto this belief serve you?
- 42. What's the impact of seeing yourself in this way?
- 43. How does this thought affect your behavior?
- 44. What's the cost of maintaining this perspective?
- 45. How does this belief impact your relationships?
- 46. What would you gain if you let go of this thought?
- 47. What would you lose if you challenged this belief?
- 48. How do these thoughts impact your self-esteem?
- 49. How does this way of thinking influence your emotional state?
- 50. What's the most significant impact of this belief on your life?

Exploring Core Beliefs

- 51. What does this thought say about you?
- 52. What does this belief suggest about the world?
- 53. What might this belief mean about other people?
- 54. What core belief does this thought stem from?
- 55. When did you first start thinking this way?
- 56. How is this belief connected to your past experiences?
- 57. What's the deeper meaning of this thought?
- 58. What does this belief protect you from?
- 59. What would it feel like to let go of this core belief?
- 60. What's an alternative core belief that could replace this one?

Behavioral Change Questions

- 61. What would happen if you acted differently?
- 62. What's the smallest change you could make right now?
- 63. What would change if you believed something different?
- 64. What's holding you back from changing this behavior?
- 65. What's the first step you could take to shift this behavior?

- 66. What are the risks and rewards of changing?
- 67. What would change if you no longer felt this way?
- 68. How might a small behavior change impact your thoughts?
- 69. What does it mean to you to change this pattern?
- 70. How does this thought drive your actions?

Scaling and Measuring Questions

- 71. On a scale of 1-10, how strong is this belief?
- 72. What number would you assign to your certainty in this thought?
- 73. On a scale of 1-10, how true does this feel right now?
- 74. How intense is this feeling on a scale of 1-10?
- 75. How strong is your emotional response to this belief?
- 76. What would a 5 on this scale look like compared to a 10?
- 77. How confident are you that this belief is accurate?
- 78. How solid is your evidence on a scale of 1-10?
- 79. What would need to change for this belief to move down a number?
- 80. Where on the scale would you like this belief to be?

Hypothetical and Future-Focused Questions

- 81. What if the opposite of this thought were true?
- 82. How would your life look if you didn't have this belief?
- 83. What would your ideal self believe in this situation?
- 84. What would be different if you woke up tomorrow without this thought?
- 85. How would you behave if you didn't believe this about yourself?
- 86. What might your future self say about this belief?
- 87. If you achieved your goals, how would this belief change?
- 88. How would your actions change if you felt confident?
- 89. What would your life look like in a year if you held onto this thought?
- 90. What would be different in a year if you let go of this belief?

Deepening Questions

- 91. What's beneath this thought?
- 92. What's underneath the feeling that supports this thought?
- 93. What's a question you're avoiding asking yourself?
- 94. What's the one thing you're most afraid of addressing in this belief?
- 95. How does your body feel when you think this thought?
- 96. What's an image that comes to mind when you reflect on this belief?
- 97. What's your gut reaction to this thought?
- 98. If you could sum up your experience in one word, what would it be?
- 99. What's your heart's response to this belief?
- 100. What's the truth that lies beneath the surface of this thought?